

# Active Automata Learning: from $L^*$ to $L^\#$

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**Abstract**—In this tutorial on active automata learning algorithms, I will start with the famous  $L^*$  algorithm proposed by Dana Angluin in 1987, and explain how this algorithm approximates the Nerode congruence by means of refinement. Next, I will present a brief overview of the various improvements of the  $L^*$  algorithm that have been proposed over the years. Finally, I will introduce  $L^\#$ , a new and simple approach to active automata learning. Instead of focusing on equivalence of observations, like the  $L^*$  algorithm and its descendants,  $L^\#$  takes a different perspective: it tries to establish *apartness*, a constructive form of inequality.